## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE 17 AFGHANISTAN



## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

 18 BANGLADESH|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population $\begin{array}{r} 0-4 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 144,043,697 \\ 15,061,970 \\ 18,173,229 \\ 16,646,615 \\ 12,861,890 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Female Population } \\ 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 71,933,901 } \\ 7,423,447 \\ 8,850,715 \\ 8,031,726 \\ 6,352,398 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { HDI } \\ \text { GDI } \\ \text { GII } \\ \text { GDP/Capita } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.608 \text { (Rank 136) } \\ 0.881 \text { (Group 5) } \\ 0.542 \\ 3,524 \end{gathered}$ | Laws <br> Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.401 | 0.279 | 0.330 | 0.526 | 0.581 | 0.492 | 0.200 |
| Country Ranking | 18 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 54 |
| Group 5 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain |  |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 84.1 | 0.546 | 13 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 14.5 | 0.097 | 14 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 12.6 | 0.126 | 16 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 5.2 | 0.347 | 10 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 44.6 | 0.554 | 14 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 26.4 | 0.264 | 14 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 35.8 | 0.358 | 10 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 10.7 | 0.143 | 17 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | 5.2 | 0.896 | 8 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | 58.6 | 0.349 | 17 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | 53.3 | 0.334 | 16 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 83.5 | 0.583 | 19 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 68.4 | 0.684 | 7 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 35.4 | 0.494 | 13 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 17.4 | 0.565 | 16 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 20.7 | 0.276 | 8 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | 20.0 | 0.200 | 16 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE 6 BHUTAN



## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

 15 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM|  |  |  |  |  |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population $\begin{array}{r} 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 417,256 \\ 28,427 \\ 30,426 \\ 34,306 \\ 36,417 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Female Population } \\ 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 203,152 } \\ 13,563 \\ 14,753 \\ 16,643 \\ 17,468 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { HDI } \\ \text { GDI } \\ \text { GII } \\ \text { GDP/Capita } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.853 \text { (Rank 39) } \\ 0.990 \text { (Group 1) } \\ 0.236 \\ 71,809 \end{gathered}$ | Laws <br> Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.502 | 0.611 | 0.569 | - | 0.868 | 0.061 | 0.400 |
| Country Ranking | 15 | 2 | 4 | - | 2 | 19 | $4 \lambda$ |
| troup 4 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain | Indicator |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 103.2 | 0.677 | 3 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 40.3 | 0.269 | 4 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 90.0 | 0.900 | 1 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 9.0 | 0.600 | 5 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 20.0 | 0.800 | 6 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 35.5 | 0.355 | 8 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | - | - | - |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 41.3 | 0.551 | 3 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | - | - | - |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | - | - | - |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | - | - | - |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 10.3 | 0.949 | 3 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 83.0 | 0.830 | 3 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 16.7 | 0.761 | 5 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 2.7 | 0.933 | 5 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 9.1 | 0.121 | 16 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | - | - | - |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

14 INDIA


## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE 11 CAMBODIA



## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

 10 INDONESIA| Total Population |  | Female Population$\begin{array}{r} 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 255,182,144 \\ 22,779,011 \\ 24,564,098 \\ 23,496,807 \\ 21,110,721 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 126,950,255 \\ 11,136,258 \\ 11,975,705 \\ 11,467,235 \\ 10,322,320 \end{gathered}$ | HDI GDI GII GDP/Capita | $\begin{gathered} 0.694 \text { (Rank 116) } \\ 0.932 \text { (Group 3) } \\ 0.453 \\ 11,189 \end{gathered}$ | Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.595 | 0.418 | 0.495 | 0.843 | 0.761 | 0.656 | 0.400 |
| Country Ranking | 10 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 13 | $4 \lambda$ |
| Stroup 4 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain | Indicator |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 93.3 | 0.609 | 6 |
|  | Gross enrolment r | r tertiary education, | (\%) |  | 38.5 | 0.257 | 6 |
|  | Access to Internet | (\%) |  |  | 30.5 | 0.305 | 10 |
|  | Mean years of sch | , female (years) |  |  | 7.5 | 0.500 | 7 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth no | mployment, educatio | ining (youth NEE | male (\%) | 28 | 0.72 | 10 |
|  | Youth Labour Particir | on Rate, Female (\%) |  |  | 38.1 | 0.381 | 5 |
|  | Account ownershi | financial institution | a mobile-service | Female (\%) | 51.4 | 0.514 | 7 |
|  | Female share of emp | ment in managerial | s (\%) |  | 27.5 | 0.367 | 9 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls | 5-17 years engaged | labour |  | 4.6 | 0.908 | 7 |
|  | Percentage of wom | ged 20-24 who were | before age 18 |  | 13.6 | 0.849 | 4 |
|  | Percentage of the and/or sexual viol | e population ages 15 from an intimate par | der that has eve | ced physical | 18.3 | 0.771 | 6 |
| Health | Adolescent birth r | irths per 1,000 wome | 15-19) |  | 47.4 | 0.763 | 12 |
|  | Proportion of wom modern methods | ed 15-19 years wh | heir need for fam | ng satisfied with | 84.9 | 0.849 | 1 |
|  | Prevalence of stun | height for age, femal | children under 5 |  | 35.5 | 0.493 | 14 |
|  | Suicide Mortality | 15-19), female (per 100, | female populatio |  | 2.4 | 0.940 | 4 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seat | by women in nation | ments |  | 18.2 | 0.243 | 11 |
|  | Woman's testimo | ies the same eviden | eight in court as |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls | 5 years of age whos | s have been regi | a civil authority | 72.5 | 0.725 | 12 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights betwe | ns and daughters to | assets from pare |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneratio | work of equal value |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sex | rassment in employm |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or | lidating child marriag |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicit | inalizes marital rape |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

8 LAO (PDR)


## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

9 MALAYSIA

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | $\begin{gathered} 32,049,740 \\ 2,620,931 \\ 2,532,621 \\ 2,579,390 \\ 2,873,033 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Female Population } \\ 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,488,628 \\ 1,266,532 \\ 1,225,386 \\ 1,255,176 \\ 1,384,105 \end{gathered}$ | HDI GDI GII GDP/Capita | $\begin{gathered} 0.802 \text { (Rank 57) } \\ 0.976 \text { (Group 1) } \\ 0.287 \\ 26,808 \end{gathered}$ | Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.600 | 0.580 | 0.574 | - | 0.851 | 0.596 | 0.400 |
| Country Ranking | 9 | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | 16 | 4 |
| Stroup 4 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain | Indicator |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 87.1 | 0.566 | 10 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 45.5 | 0.303 | 3 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 78.2 | 0.782 | 3 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 10.0 | 0.667 | 3 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 15.3 | 0.847 | 4 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 35.3 | 0.353 | 9 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 82.5 | 0.825 | 2 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 20.4 | 0.272 | 12 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | - | - | - |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | - | - | - |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | - | - | - |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 13.4 | 0.933 | 4 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 75.5 | 0.755 | 5 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 17.2 | 0.754 | 6 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 1.6 | 0.960 | 1 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 14.4 | 0.192 | 13 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | - | - | - |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

 13 MYANMAR|  |  |  |  |  |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | 53,387,948 | Female Population | 27,740,101 |  |  | Voice \& Representation | Economic |
| 0-4 | 4,976,052 | 0-4 | 2,456,894 | HDI | 0.578(Rank 148) |  | Opportunities |
| 5-9 | 4,796,228 | 5-9 | 2,373,616 | GDI | 0.959 (Group 2) |  |  |
| 10-14 | 5,167,389 | 10-14 | 2,535,457 | GII | 0.456 |  |  |
| 15-19 | 4,922,623 | 15-19 | 2,446,991 | GDP/Capita | 5,592 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.528 | 0.295 | 0.484 | 0.813 | 0.724 | 0.652 | 0.200 |
| Country Ranking | 13 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 54 |

Group 5 of 5

| Domain | Indicator | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) | 64.1 | 0.408 | 16 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) | 19.0 | 0.127 | 11 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) | 31.8 | 0.318 | 9 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) | 4.9 | 0.327 | 11 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) | 23.6 | 0.764 | 7 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) | 43.9 | 0.439 | 3 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) | 26.0 | 0.26 | 14 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) | 35.6 | 0.475 | 4 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour | 8.3 | 0.834 | 12 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 | 16 | 0.822 | 7 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner | 17.3 | 0.784 | 5 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) | 28.7 | 0.857 | 9 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods | 73 | 0.730 | 6 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) | 27.2 | 0.611 | 8 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) | 12 | 0.700 | 14 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments | 11.3 | 0.151 | 15 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority | 80.6 | 0.806 | 8 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage | No | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape | Yes | 1.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE 7 MALDIVES



## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

 16 NEPAL

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE 19 PAKISTAN

|  |  |  |  | HDI <br> GDI <br> GII <br> GDP/Capita | $\begin{gathered} 0.562 \text { (Rank 150) } \\ 0.750 \text { (Group 5) } \\ 0.541 \\ 5,034 \end{gathered}$ | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population <br> 0-14 <br> 15-24 | $\begin{gathered} 207,774,000 \\ 64,271,086 \\ 43,318,352 \end{gathered}$ | Female Population $\begin{array}{r} 0-14 \\ 15-24 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101,314,780 \\ 31,265,463 \\ 20,980,455 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.361 | 0.171 | 0.192 | 0.786 | 0.587 | 0.229 | 0.200 |
| Country Ranking | 19 | 18 | 18 | 7 | 14 | 18 | 54 |
| troup 5 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain |  |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 49.1 | 0.304 | 18 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 9.4 | 0.063 | 17 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 6.2 | 0.062 | 18 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 3.8 | 0.253 | 15 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 54.9 | 0.451 | 18 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 18.3 | 0.183 | 18 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 7.0 | 0.07 | 18 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 4.9 | 0.065 | 18 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | 7.1 | 0.858 | 9 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | 18.3 | 0.797 | 9 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | 23.7 | 0.704 | 9 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 36.9 | 0.816 | 10 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 23.3 | 0.233 | 15 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 37.1 | 0.470 | 16 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 6.8 | 0.830 | 10 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 20.2 | 0.269 | 9 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | 41.9 | 0.419 | 15 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | No | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

2 PHILIPPINES

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | $\begin{gathered} 92,335,113 \\ 10,233,784 \\ 10,321,543 \\ 10,179,610 \\ 9,705,354 \end{gathered}$ | Female Population $0-4$ $5-9$ $10-14$ $15-19$ | $\begin{gathered} 45,700,856 \\ 4,940,573 \\ 4,989,256 \\ 4,942,604 \\ 4,773,848 \end{gathered}$ | HDI <br> GDI <br> GII <br> GDP/Capita | $\begin{gathered} 0.699 \text { (Rank 113) } \\ 1.000 \text { (Group 1) } \\ 0.427 \\ 7,599 \end{gathered}$ | Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.717 | 0.507 | 0.520 | 0.845 | 0.659 | 0.768 | 1.000 |
| Country Ranking | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 14 |
| AGroup 1 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain |  |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 91.2 | 0.594 | 7 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 40.3 | 0.269 | 5 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 53.2 | 0.532 | 5 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 9.5 | 0.633 | 4 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 28.5 | 0.715 | 11 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 27.5 | 0.275 | 12 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 38.9 | 0.389 | 9 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 52.7 | 0.703 | 2 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | 3.5 | 0.930 | 5 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | 16.5 | 0.817 | 8 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | 16.9 | 0.789 | 3 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 60.5 | 0.698 | 16 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 46.6 | 0.466 | 11 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 30.9 | 0.559 | 9 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 3.5 | 0.913 | 7 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 29.5 | 0.393 | 3 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | 91.2 | 0.912 | 7 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE 1 SINGAPORE

|  |  |  |  |  |  | ation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | $\begin{gathered} 3,965,796 \\ 187,653 \\ 200,575 \\ 206,253 \\ 232,973 \end{gathered}$ | Female Population $\begin{array}{r} 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,022,251 \\ 91,612 \\ 98,565 \\ 101,368 \\ 113,473 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { HDI } \\ \text { GDI } \\ \text { GII } \\ \text { GDP/Capita } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.932 \text { (Rank 9) } \\ 0.982 \text { (Group 1) } \\ 0.067 \\ 85,535 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Voice \& } \\ & \text { Representation } \end{aligned}$ | Economic Opportunities |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health |  <br> Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.778 | 0.716 | 0.682 | 0.969 | 0.932 | 0.769 | 0.600 |
| Country Ranking | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 34 |
| Group 3 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain | Indicator |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 105.1 | 0.690 | 1 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 90.6 | 0.604 | 1 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 83.7 | 0.837 | 2 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 11.0 | 0.733 | 1 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 5.2 | 0.948 | 1 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 35.7 | 0.357 | 7 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 96.3 | 0.963 | 1 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 34.5 | 0.460 | 5 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | 0.5 | 0.990 | 1 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | 0.5 | 0.994 | 1 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | 6.1 | 0.924 | 1 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 3.7 | 0.982 | 1 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | - | - | - |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 3.9 | 0.944 | 1 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 5.2 | 0.870 | 8 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 23.0 | 0.307 | 7 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | 100.0 | 1.000 | 1 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

 5 SRI LANKA|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20,359,439 } \\ 1,743,862 \\ 1,747,752 \\ 1,640,052 \\ 1,644,249 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Female Population } \\ & 0-4 \\ & 5-9 \\ & 10-14 \\ & 15-19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,502,805 \\ 864,639 \\ 865,644 \\ 810,983 \\ 824,322 \end{gathered}$ | HDI GDI GII GDP/Capita | $\begin{gathered} 0.770 \text { (Rank 76) } \\ 0.935 \text { (Group 3) } \\ 0.354 \\ 11,669 \end{gathered}$ | Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.629 | 0.418 | 0.495 | 0.835 | 0.744 | 0.680 | 0.600 |
| Country Ranking | 5 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 34 |
| EGroup 3 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain |  |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 96.1 | 0.628 | 4 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 22.8 | 0.152 | 9 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 20.5 | 0.205 | 14 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 10.3 | 0.687 | 2 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 35.4 | 0.646 | 13 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 23.1 | 0.231 | 15 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 73.4 | 0.734 | 5 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 27.6 | 0.368 | 8 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | 7.5 | 0.850 | 10 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | 11.8 | 0.869 | 3 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | 17 | 0.788 | 4 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 14.1 | 0.930 | 5 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 57.7 | 0.577 | 9 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 16.6 | 0.763 | 4 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 11.7 | 0.708 | 13 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 5.3 | 0.071 | 18 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | 97 | 0.970 | 5 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | No | 0.000 | - |

## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

4 THAILAND


## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

12


## ASIA GIRLS' LEADERSHIP INDEX: COUNTRY PROFILE

## 3 VIETNAM

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Education |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 85,846,997 \\ 7,034,144 \\ 6,710,737 \\ 7,248,378 \\ 8,963,902 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Female Population } \\ 0-4 \\ 5-9 \\ 10-14 \\ 15-19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43,433,854 \\ 3,371,255 \\ 3,252,578 \\ 3,523,009 \\ 4,385,988 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { HDI } \\ \text { GDI } \\ \text { GII } \\ \text { GDP/Capita } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.694 \text { (Rank 116) } \\ 1.005 \text { (Group 1) } \\ 0.305 \\ 6,172 \end{gathered}$ | Voice \& Representation | Economic Opportunities <br> Protection |
|  | Overall | Education | Economic Opportunities | Protection | Health | Voice \& Representation | Laws |
| Index Score | 0.712 | 0.449 | 0.519 | 0.718 | 0.816 | 0.773 | 1.000 |
| Country Ranking | 3 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 14 |
| AGroup 1 of 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domain |  |  |  |  | Indicator Value | Index Value | Ranking |
| Education | Completion Rate, Lower Secondary Female (\%) |  |  |  | 90.0 | 0.586 | 8 |
|  | Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, female (\%) |  |  |  | 31.3 | 0.209 | 7 |
|  | Access to Internet, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 47.3 | 0.473 | 8 |
|  | Mean years of schooling, female (years) |  |  |  | 7.9 | 0.527 | 6 |
| Economic Opportunity | Share of youth not in employment, education or training (youth NEET rate), Female (\%) |  |  |  | 12.2 | 0.878 | 2 |
|  | Youth Labour Participation Rate, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 53.0 | 0.530 | 2 |
|  | Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-service provider, Female (\%) |  |  |  | 30.4 | 0.304 | 12 |
|  | Female share of employment in managerial positions (\%) |  |  |  | 27.2 | 0.363 | 10 |
| Protection | Percentage of girls aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour |  |  |  | 12.5 | 0.750 | 14 |
|  | Percentage of women aged 20-24 who were married before age 18 |  |  |  | 15 | 0.833 | 6 |
|  | Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner |  |  |  | 34.4 | 0.570 | 13 |
| Health | Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) |  |  |  | 27.3 | 0.864 | 8 |
|  | Proportion of women aged 15-19 years who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods |  |  |  | 78.1 | 0.781 | 4 |
|  | Prevalence of stunting, height for age, female (\% of children under 5) |  |  |  | 23.2 | 0.669 | 7 |
|  | Suicide Mortality Rate (15-19), female (per 100,000 female population) |  |  |  | 1.9 | 0.953 | 2 |
| Political Voice and Representation | Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments |  |  |  | 26.7 | 0.356 | 6 |
|  | Woman's testimony carries the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Proportion of girls under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority |  |  |  | 96.3 | 0.963 | 6 |
| Laws and Policies | Equal rights between sons and daughters to inherit assets from parents |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Equal remuneration for work of equal value |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation on sexual harassment in employment |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Laws prohibiting or invalidating child marriage |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |
|  | Legislation explicitly criminalizes marital rape |  |  |  | Yes | 1.000 | - |

