**PLAN INTERNATIONAL LEBANON | APRIL 2020**

**COVID-19 NEEDS ASSESSMENT**

**CAREGIVERS/PARENTS (1/2)**

**620 CAREGIVERS**

**GOVERNORATE**
- North Lebanon, 20.2%
- Akkar, 20.0%
- South Lebanon, 15.8%
- Nabatieh, 4.4%
- Baalbek El Hermel, 39.7%

**NATIONALITY**
- Syrian, 50%
- Lebanese, 50%

**MOVEMENT RESTRICTION IN CAMPS**
- Completely restricted and people are abiding – no movement inside and outside the camp, 31%
- Completely restricted but people are moving between the tents, 29%
- Limited restrictions and people are leaving the camp for basic needs, 40%

**PERCEPTION OF CAREGIVERS ON EQUAL ACCESS TO MOBILE PHONES AND INTERNET BETWEEN BOYS AND GIRLS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Have Equal Access</th>
<th>Do Not Have Equal Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOURCE OF INFORMATION ON COVID-19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Television</th>
<th>Social Media</th>
<th>UNHCR / NGOs</th>
<th>Neighbors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POSSESSION OF HYGIENE AND DISINFECTION SUPPLIES AT HOME**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Have</th>
<th>Do not have</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POSSESSION OF FACIAL MASKS AT HOME**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Have</th>
<th>Do not have</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RECEIVED WASH/HYGIENE AID IN THE LAST MONTH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Received</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes, 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes, 15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**83% FEMALE RESPONDENTS* ARE NOT ACCESSING SRH SERVICES DUE TO FEARS OF CORONAVIRUS TRANSMISSION**

*That usually have access to SRH facilities
PROTECTION RISKS FACED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS,
OUT OF 309 FEMALE CAREGIVERS,

37% REPORTED DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
34% REPORTED THAT THEY DO NOT KNOW
20% REPORTED HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION
11% REPORTED SEXUAL EXPLOITATION AND ABUSE

63% OF THE TOTAL CAREGIVERS DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH FOOD TO LAST THE NEXT TWO WEEKS

36% OF SYRIAN CAREGIVERS ARE ON HOUSING DEBT,
AND 25% ARE AT RISK OF EVICTION IF THE SITUATION CONTINUES.

53% OF FEMALE CAREGIVERS DO NOT HAVE THE FINANCIAL MEANS TO BUY MENSTRUAL PADS ON A MONTHLY BASIS, OUT OF WHICH:

Syrian 63%
Lebanese 37%

MAIN SOURCES OF STRESS FOR CAREGIVERS SINCE THE LOCKDOWN

MAIN STRATEGIES FOR COPING WITH THE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES SINCE THE LOCKDOWN
PLAN INTERNATIONAL LEBANON | APRIL 2020
COVID-19 NEEDS ASSESSMENT

**ADOLESCENTS (1/2)**

**498 ADOLESCENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GOVERNORATE</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North Lebanon</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akkar</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Lebanon</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nabatieh</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baalbek El Hermel</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NATIONALITY**

- Syrian: 51%
- Lebanese: 49%

10% OF THE TOTAL ADOLESCENTS INTERVIEWED HAVE A DISABILITY OUT OF WHICH

- Female: 16%
- Male: 84%

50% MALE 50% FEMALE

**NUMBER OF PREVENTION MEASURES AGAINST COVID-19 IDENTIFIED BY ADOLESCENTS**

- 4 to 5 measures
  - Lebanese: 17.9%
  - Syrian: 12.1%
- 2 to 3 measures
  - Lebanese: 47.5%
  - Syrian: 39.3%
- Only 1 measure
  - Lebanese: 26.6%
  - Syrian: 33.9%
- Could not identify any prevention measures
  - Lebanese: 8%
  - Syrian: 14.8%

**PROTECTION RISKS FACED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS OUT OF 249 FEMALE ADOLESCENTS,**

- 57% reported that they do not know
- 32% reported harassment or discrimination
- 13% reported domestic violence
- 6% reported sexual exploitation and abuse
- 9% reported kidnapping
- 10% reported physical abuse

**ACCESS TO EDUCATION**

- Was attending formal education before lockdown
- Was attending Non-formal education before lockdown
- Is attending distant learning classes since the beginning of Covid-19
- Is interested to attend distant vocational trainings (14-17 year old respondants)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACCESS TO EDUCATION</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACCESS TO EDUCATION</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanese</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrian</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
35% of adolescent girls do not have physical access to get menstrual pads, out of which:

- Lebanese: 31%
- Syrian: 69%

51% of adolescent girls have reported an increase in time spent doing household chores.

While 20% of adolescent boys have reported an increase in time spent doing household chores.

66% of adolescent girls do not have the financial means to buy menstrual pads on a monthly basis out of which:

- Lebanese: 45%
- Syrian: 55%

Findings in this document are based on the analysis of data as of April 27th, 2020. Data collection was conducted between April 13th and 17th, 2020 by Plan staff and partners including Akkar Network for Development, Amel Association, Himaya, Lebanese Organization for Studies and Training, and Rene Moawad Foundation.